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# GCSE SPANISH VOCABULARY - FOR AQA



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NGS

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

CONTENT	PAGE NUMBER
<b>GENERAL VOCABULARY</b>	<b>2-11</b>
Rubrics and Instructions	2-3
Comparisons	3
Conjunctions	3
Connectives	4
Prepositions	4
Negatives	4
Important Verbs	4
Numbers	4-5
Asking Questions	5
Common Questions	5
Greetings and Exclamations	5-6
Opinions	6-7
Expressions of Time	7-8
Time	7-8
Location/Distance	9
Colour	9-10
Weights & Measures	10
Shape	10
Weather	10-11
Access	11
Correctness	11
Materials	11
Abbreviations	11
<b>ALL: IDENTITY AND CULTURE</b>	<b>12-16</b>
Me, My family and friends	12-13
Technology in every day life	13
Free-time activities	14-15
Customs and festivals	16
<b>ALL: LOCAL, INTERNATIONAL, AND GLOBAL AREAS OF INTEREST</b>	<b>16-21</b>
Home, town, neighbourhood and region	16-18
Social issues	18-19
Global issues	19
Travel and tourism	20-21
<b>ALL: CURRENT AND FUTURE STUDY AND EMPLOYMENT</b>	<b>21-23</b>
My studies	21
Life at school/college	21-22
Education Post-16	22
Jobs, career choice and ambitions	23
<b>HIGHER: IDENTITY AND CULTURE</b>	<b>23-25</b>
Me, my family and friends	23-24
Technology in every day life	24
Free-time activities	24

<b>Customs and festivals</b>	<b>25</b>
<b>HIGHER: LOCAL, INTERNATIONAL, AND GLOBAL AREAS OF INTEREST</b>	<b>25-26</b>
<b>Home, town, neighbourhood and region</b>	<b>25</b>
<b>Social issues</b>	<b>25-26</b>
<b>Global issues</b>	<b>26</b>
<b>Travel and tourism</b>	<b>26</b>
<b>HIGHER: CURRENT AND FUTURE STUDY AND EMPLOYMENT</b>	<b>26-27</b>
<b>My studies</b>	<b>27</b>
<b>Life at school/college</b>	<b>27</b>
<b>Education Post-16</b>	<b>27</b>
<b>Jobs, career choice and ambitions</b>	<b>27</b>

### CORE VOCABULARY LISTS FOR SPANISH GCSE

The Listening and Reading assessments for **Foundation Tier** are based on the **General Vocabulary List** and the **Foundation Vocabulary List**. At **Higher Tier** the assessments are based on the **General Vocabulary List**, the **Foundation Vocabulary List** and the **Higher Vocabulary List**. In addition, you should also expect to encounter some unfamiliar vocabulary and may be tested on it.

#### **RUBRIC AND INSTRUCTIONS LIST :**

<b>RUBRICS AND INSTRUCTIONS: Listening and Reading</b>	
<b>Completa/Rellena la tabla/el texto/el espacio blanco en español</b>	Complete/Fill in the table/the text/the blank space in Spanish.
<b>Completa la frase/las frases...</b>	Complete the phrase(s)/sentence(s)...
<b>Contesta a las preguntas en español.</b>	Answer the questions in Spanish
<b>Da (dos) detalles...</b>	Give (two) details...
<b>Empareja...</b>	Match...
<b>Escribe la(s) letra(s) correcta(s) en cada casilla.</b>	Write the correct letter(s) in each box.
<b>Escribe la letra correcta/el número correcto en la casilla.</b>	Write the correct letter/number in the box.
<b>Escribe todos los detalles.</b>	Write all the details/Give full details.
<b>Escoge...</b>	Choose...
<b>Escucha la descripción/la opinión/la entrevista/ las noticias...</b>	Listen to the description/the opinion/the interview/the news...
<b>Indica las...frases verdaderas.</b>	Indicate the ...true phrases/sentences
<b>Lee el texto / el artículo / la lista de actividades / la lista de instrucciones / la información.</b>	Read the text/the article/the list of activities/the list of instructions/the information.
<b>Lee lo que dicen...</b>	Read what they say...
<b>Menciona una ventaja/desventaja...</b>	Mention one advantage/disadvantage...
<b>No es necesario escribir con frases completas.</b>	It is not necessary to write in full sentences.
<b>Escribe: P si la opinión es positiva N si la opinión es negativa P+N si la opinión es positiva y negativa</b>	Write : P if the opinion is positive N if the opinion is negative P+N if the opinion is positive and negative

Puedes escribir la misma letra más de una vez.	You can use the same letter more than once.
¿Quién...?	Who...?
Responde a las dos partes de la pregunta.	Answer both parts of the question.
Selecciona/Escoge el párrafo...	Select/Choose the paragraph...

RUBRICS AND INSTRUCTIONS: Writing	
Escribe aproximadamente 40 palabras en español.	Write approximately 40 words in Spanish.
Escribe aproximadamente 90 palabras en español. Responde a todos los aspectos de la pregunta.	Write approximately 90 words in Spanish. Write something about each bullet point.
Escribe aproximadamente 150 palabras en español. Responde a los dos aspectos de la pregunta.	Write approximately 150 words in Spanish. Write something about both bullet points.
Escribe cuatro frases en español que describen la foto.	Write four sentences in Spanish about the photo.
Escríbele sobre...	Write to him/her about...
Escríbele una carta/un email.	Write a letter/email to him/her.
Menciona...	Mention...

**GENERAL VOCABULARY LIST** – You will be expected to use and understand the following vocabulary. It is not restricted to specific settings and can occur in any of the topic areas.

COMPARISONS:			
<b>bastante</b>	quite	<b>bien</b>	well
<b>demasiado</b>	Too	<b>igual de</b>	same as/equal to
<b>más (que)</b>	more (than)	<b>máximo</b>	maximum
<b>mayor</b>	older	<b>la mayoría</b>	the majority
<b>mejor</b>	best/better	<b>menor</b>	younger
<b>menos (que)</b>	less (than)	<b>minimo</b>	minimum
<b>mismo</b>	same	<b>muy</b>	very
<b>parecido a</b>	similar to	<b>peor</b>	worse
<b>poco</b>	few (little)/not very	<b>por ejemplo</b>	for example
<b>tan (+ adj)....como</b>	as (+ adj) .... as	<b>tanto (+noun) ....como</b>	as..... much/many as
<b>comparar</b>	to compare		

CONJUNCTIONS:			
<b>a pesar de</b>	despite/in spite of	<b>así que</b>	so
<b>aun (si)</b>	even (if)	<b>aunque</b>	although
<b>como</b>	as/like	<b>cuando</b>	when
<b>incluso</b>	including	<b>mientras (que)</b>	whilst
<b>o/u (before o-/ho-)</b>	Or	<b>pero</b>	but
<b>por eso</b>	that's why	<b>por lo tanto</b>	therefore
<b>porque</b>	because	<b>pues</b>	then/well
<b>si</b>	If	<b>sin embargo</b>	however
<b>tal vez</b>	perhaps/maybe	<b>también</b>	also
<b>y/e (before i-/hi-)</b>	and	<b>ya (que)</b>	since/as

CONNECTIVES:			
además	as well (as)/(apart from)	<b>aparte de</b>	apart from
claro que	clear that/of course	<b>dado que</b>	given that
es decir	that is	<b>por un lado/por otro lado</b>	on the one hand/on the other hand
por una parte /por otra parte	on the one hand/on the other hand	<b>sin duda</b>	without doubt, obviously

PREPOSITIONS:			
a	at/to/on (transport)	<b>con</b>	with
de	of/from	<b>en</b>	in/on
hacia	toward(s)	<b>hasta</b>	until
para	for	<b>por</b>	for/because of/by
según	according to	<b>sin</b>	without

  

NEGATIVES:			
Jamás	Never	<b>Ni ..... ni</b>	Neither.... Nor
Nada	Nothing (not anything)	<b>Nadie</b>	No one/nobody
Ninguno/a + noun	No + noun/not any	<b>No</b>	Not
Nunca	Never	<b>Sino</b>	If not
Tampoco	Not...either	<b>Ya no</b>	Not any more

THE IMPORTANT VERBS:			
<b>Acabar de + infin</b>	To have just + verb	<b>Comenzar</b>	To begin
<b>Continuar</b>	To continue	<b>Dar</b>	To give
<b>Darse cuenta (de)</b>	To realise	<b>Deber (+ infin)</b>	To owe (have to)
<b>Decidir</b>	To decide	<b>Dejar de</b>	To stop (doing something)
<b>Echar</b>	To throw	<b>Empezar</b>	To begin
<b>Estar</b>	To be (location/feeling)	<b>Hace(n) falta</b>	To need, to be necessary
<b>Hacer</b>	To do/make	<b>Hacerse</b>	To become
<b>Hay</b>	There is/are	<b>Hay que + infin</b>	To have to + verb
<b>Ir</b>	To go	<b>Ir a + infin</b>	To go to + verb
<b>Irse</b>	To leave	<b>Necesar</b>	To need
<b>Ocurrir</b>	To happen/occur	<b>Oír</b>	To hear
<b>Pasar</b>	To happen	<b>Poder + infin</b>	To be able to + verb
<b>Poner</b>	To put	<b>Ponerse a</b>	To start doing something
<b>Querer + infin/noun</b>	To want + verb/noun/to love	<b>Quisiera</b>	I would like/love
<b>Saber</b>	To know (a fact, a skill)	<b>Seguir</b>	To continue, to follow
<b>Ser</b>	To be (personality)	<b>Soler + infin</b>	To usually + infin
<b>Tener</b>	To have	<b>Tener lugar</b>	To take place
<b>Tener que + infin</b>	To have to + infin	<b>Volver a</b>	To do (something) again
<b>Volver(se)</b>	To return (to become)		

Numbers			
Uno, dos, tres, cuatro, cinco, seis, siete, ocho, nueve, diez	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10	Once, doce, trece, catorce, quince, diecisés, diecisiete, dieciocho, diecinueve	11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19

<b>Veintiuno, veintidós, veintitrés, veinticuatro, veinticinco, veintiséis, veintisiete, veintiocho, veintinueve</b>	21,22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29	<b>Treinta (y uno, y dos...)</b>	Thirty one, thirty two
<b>Cuarenta</b>	40	<b>Cincuenta</b>	50
<b>Sesenta</b>	60	<b>Setenta</b>	70
<b>Ochenta</b>	80	<b>Noventa</b>	90
<b>Cien(to)</b>	100	<b>Doscientos</b>	200
<b>Trescientos</b>	300	<b>Cuatrocientos</b>	400
<b>Quinientos</b>	500	<b>Seiscientos</b>	600
<b>Setecientos</b>	700	<b>Ochocientos</b>	800
<b>Novecientos</b>	900	<b>Mil</b>	1000
<b>Un millón</b>	A million	<b>Primero</b>	1st
<b>Segundo</b>	2nd	<b>Tercero</b>	3rd
<b>Cuarto</b>	4th	<b>Quinto</b>	5th
<b>Sexto</b>	6th	<b>Séptimo</b>	7th
<b>Octavo</b>	8th	<b>Noveno</b>	9th
<b>Una docena</b>	A dozen	<b>El número</b>	number
<b>Un par</b>	A pair, a couple	<b>Unos (diez)</b>	About (10)

<b>ASKING QUESTIONS:</b>			
<b>¿Adónde?</b>	To where?	<b>¿Cómo?</b>	How?
<b>¿Cuál?</b>	Which?/What?	<b>¿Cuándo?</b>	When?
<b>¿Cuánto/a? (cuantos)</b>	How many? (how much?)	<b>¿De dónde?</b>	From where?
<b>¿De quién?</b>	From who?	<b>¿Dónde?</b>	Where?
<b>¿Por dónde?</b>	Which way?	<b>¿Por qué?</b>	Why?
<b>¿Qué?</b>	What?	<b>¿Quién?</b>	Who?

<b>COMMON QUESTIONS:</b>			
<b>¿A qué hora?</b>	At what time?	<b>¿Cuánto cuesta(n)/ ¿Cuánto es?</b>	How much does it /do they cost?/How much is it?
<b>¿Cuánto vale(n)?</b>	How much is it (they) worth?	<b>¿Cuántos años tiene(s)?</b>	How old is he/she (are you)?
<b>¿De qué color?</b>	What colour?	<b>¿Dónde está(n)?</b>	Where is it (are they)?
<b>¿Para/Por cuánto tiempo?</b>	For how long?	<b>¿Qué día?</b>	What/Which day?
<b>¿Qué fecha?</b>	What date?	<b>¿Qué hora es?</b>	What time is it?
<b>GREETINGS &amp; EXCLAMATIONS:</b>			
<b>¡Basta ya!</b>	Enough!	<b>¡Bienvenido!</b>	Welcome!
<b>¡Buen viaje!</b>	Have a good trip!	<b>¡Buena suerte!</b>	Good Luck!
<b>¡Claro!</b>	Of course!	<b>¡Cuidado!</b>	Careful!
<b>¡Enorabuena!</b>	Congratulations!	<b>¡Felices Pascuas!</b>	Happy Easter!
<b>¡Felices vacaciones!</b>	Have a good holiday!	<b>¡Felicitades!</b>	Congratulations!
<b>¡Felicitaciones!</b>	Congratulations!	<b>¡Feliz año Nuevo!</b>	Happy New Year!
<b>¡Feliz cumpleaños!</b>	Happy Birthday!	<b>¡Feliz navidad!</b>	Happy Christmas!
<b>¡Feliz santo!</b>	Happy Saints Day!	<b>¡Ojo!</b>	Watch out!

<b>¡Qué (+ adjective) (+noun)!</b>	How...! What a ...!	<b>¡Qué aproveche!</b>	Enjoy your meal!
<b>¡Qué lo pase(s) bien!</b>	Have a nice time!	<b>¡Qué asco!</b>	How disgusting!
<b>¡Qué bien!</b>	How great!	<b>¡Qué + adj!</b>	How ....!
<b>¡Qué horror!</b>	How awful!	<b>¡Qué + noun!</b>	What a...!
<b>¡Qué lastima!</b>	What a shame!	<b>¡Qué pena!</b>	What a shame!
<b>¡Qué va!</b>	No way!	<b>¡Socorro!</b>	Help!/Save me!
<b>¿Cómo estás?</b>	How are you?	<b>¿De veras?</b>	Really?
<b>¿Qué hay?</b>	So what?	<b>¿Qué pasa?</b>	What's the matter?
<b>¿Qué tal?</b>	How are you?	<b>Adiós</b>	Goodbye
<b>Atentamente</b>	Yours sincerely/faithfully	<b>Buenas noches</b>	Good night
<b>Buenas tardes</b>	Good afternoon/evening	<b>Buenos días</b>	Good day/Hello
<b>Con permiso</b>	Excuse me	<b>De nada</b>	You're welcome
<b>Encantado</b>	Delighted	<b>Gracias</b>	Thank you
<b>Hasta el (lunes)</b>	See you (Monday)	<b>Hasta luego</b>	See you later
<b>Hasta mañana</b>	See you tomorrow	<b>Hasta pronto</b>	See you soon
<b>Hola</b>	Hello	<b>Lo siento</b>	I'm sorry
<b>Mucho gusto</b>	Pleased to meet you	<b>Perdón</b>	Pardon
<b>Perdone</b>	Pardon	<b>Por favor</b>	Please
<b>Saludar</b>	To greet	<b>Saludos</b>	Best wishes
<b>Sí</b>	Yes	<b>Vale</b>	OK

<b>OPINIONS:</b>			
<b>Aburrido/a</b>	Boring	<b>Aceptable</b>	Acceptable
<b>Afortunado/a</b>	Lucky	<b>Agradable</b>	Pleasant
<b>Antiguo/a</b>	Old	<b>Apropiado/a</b>	Suitable
<b>Barato/a</b>	Cheap	<b>Bonito/a</b>	Pretty
<b>Bueno/a</b>	Good	<b>La calidad</b>	Quality
<b>Caro/a</b>	Expensive	<b>Decepcionado/a</b>	Disappointed
<b>Decepcionante</b>	Disappointing	<b>Desafortunadamente</b>	Unfortunately
<b>Desagradable</b>	Unpleasant	<b>La desventaja</b>	The disadvantage
<b>La diferencia</b>	The difference	<b>Diferente</b>	Different
<b>Difícil</b>	Difficult	<b>La dificultad</b>	The difficulty
<b>Distinto</b>	Different/distinct	<b>Divertido/a</b>	Fun/entertaining/funny
<b>Duro/a</b>	Hard/difficult	<b>Económico/a</b>	Economical
<b>Emocionante</b>	Exciting	<b>Encantador</b>	Charming/delightful
<b>Entretenido/a</b>	Entertaining	<b>Especial</b>	Special
<b>Espléndido/a</b>	Splendid	<b>Estupendo/a</b>	Great
<b>Estúpido/a</b>	Stupid	<b>Excelente</b>	Excellent
<b>Extraordinario/a</b>	Extraordinary	<b>Fácil</b>	Easy
<b>Famoso/a</b>	Famous	<b>Fantástico/a</b>	Fantastic
<b>Fascinante</b>	Fascinating	<b>Fatal</b>	Awful
<b>Favorito/a</b>	Favourite	<b>Fenomenal</b>	Great
<b>Feo/a</b>	Ugly	<b>Genial</b>	Brilliant/great
<b>Guay</b>	Cool	<b>Hermoso/a</b>	Beautiful/lovely
<b>Horroroso/a</b>	Terrible/awful	<b>Ideal</b>	
<b>Importante</b>	Important	<b>Imposible</b>	Impossible
<b>Impresionante</b>	Amazing/incredible	<b>Increíble</b>	Incredible

<b>Inseguro/a</b>	Insecure	<b>Interesante</b>	Interesting
<b>Inútil</b>	Useless	<b>Mal</b>	Bad
<b>Malo/a</b>	Bad	<b>Maravilloso/a</b>	Marvelous/wonderful
<b>Moderno/a</b>	Modern	<b>Negativo/a</b>	Negative
<b>Nuevo/a</b>	New	<b>Perfecto/a</b>	Perfect
<b>Possible</b>	Possible	<b>Positivo/a</b>	Positive
<b>Precioso/a</b>	Lovely/beautiful	<b>Preferido/a</b>	Preferred/favourite
<b>Profundo/a</b>	Deep/profound	<b>Raro/a</b>	Strange
<b>Regular</b>	Regular/average	<b>Ridículo/a</b>	Ridiculous
<b>Seguro/a</b>	Sure/secure	<b>Sencillo/a</b>	Simple/modest
<b>Sorprendido/a</b>	Surprised	<b>Típico/a</b>	Typical
<b>Tonto/a</b>	Silly/stupid	<b>Tranquilo/a</b>	Quiet/calm
<b>Único/a</b>	Unique/only	<b>Útil</b>	Useful
<b>La ventaja</b>	The advantage	<b>Viejo/a</b>	Old

<b>Aburrirse</b>	To become bored	<b>Adorar</b>	To adore/love
<b>Apreciar</b>	To appreciate	<b>Aprovechar(se)</b>	To make the most of (take advantage of)
<b>Alegrar(se)</b>	To cheer up (become happy)	<b>Creer</b>	To believe
<b>Dar igual</b>	To not mind	<b>Deceptionar</b>	To deceive
<b>Decir</b>	To say	<b>Desar</b>	To desire/want
<b>Detestar</b>	To hate/detest	<b>Disfrutar</b>	To enjoy
<b>Divertirse</b>	To enjoy yourself	<b>Dudar</b>	To doubt
<b>Encantar</b>	To love	<b>Esperar</b>	To hope
<b>Estar de acuerdo</b>	To agree	<b>Estar a favor de</b>	to be in favour of
<b>Estar en contra</b>	To disagree	<b>Estar harto/a de</b>	To have had enough of
<b>Fascinar</b>	To fascinate	<b>Fastidiar</b>	To bother/annoy
<b>Gustar</b>	To like	<b>Interesarse en</b>	To be interested in
<b>Justificar</b>	To justify	<b>Odiar</b>	To hate
<b>Opinar</b>	To think (have opinion)	<b>Parecer</b>	To seem
<b>Pasarlo bien/mal</b>	To have a good/bad time	<b>Pensar (que)</b>	To think (that)
<b>Ponerse de acuerdo</b>	To reach an agreement	<b>Preferir</b>	To prefer
<b>Quedar en</b>	To decide	<b>Querer decir</b>	To mean
<b>Una razón</b>	A reason	<b>Reconocer</b>	To recognize
<b>Sentir(se)</b>	To feel	<b>Tener razón</b>	To be right
<b>Valer la pena</b>	To be worth it		

<b>EXPRESSIONS OF TIME:</b>			
<b>Los días de la semana</b>	Days of the week	<b>el lunes</b>	Monday
<b>el martes</b>	Tuesday	<b>el miércoles</b>	Wednesday
<b>el jueves</b>	Thursday	<b>el viernes</b>	Friday
<b>el sábado</b>	Saturday	<b>el domingo</b>	Sunday
<b>Las estaciones</b>	The seasons		
<b>la primavera</b>	Spring	<b>el verano</b>	Summer
<b>el otoño</b>	Autumn	<b>el invierno</b>	Winter
<b>los meses</b>	The months	<b>la fecha</b>	The date
<b>enero</b>	January	<b>febrero</b>	February

<b>marzo</b>	March	<b>abril</b>	April
<b>mayo</b>	May	<b>junio</b>	June
<b>julio</b>	July	<b>agosto</b>	August
<b>se(p)tiembre</b>	September	<b>octubre</b>	October
<b>noviembre</b>	November	<b>diciembre</b>	December

TIME:			
<b>A eso de...</b>	Around	<b>A tiempo</b>	On time
<b>En punto</b>	On the dot	<b>Exactamente</b>	Exactly
<b>La hora</b>	The hour	<b>El horario</b>	The timetable
<b>Media hora</b>	Half an hour	<b>La medianoche</b>	Midnight
<b>El mediodía</b>	Midday	<b>Menos/y..</b>	To/past
<b>Menos cuarto</b>	Quarter to	<b>El minuto</b>	Minute
<b>El Segundo</b>	Second	<b>Y cuarto</b>	Quarter past
<b>Y media</b>	Half past	<b>A diario</b>	Daily
<b>A fines de</b>	At the end of	<b>A mediados de...</b>	Halfway though/in the middle of...
<b>A menudo</b>	Often	<b>A partir de</b>	From
<b>Aproximadamente</b>	Approximately	<b>A veces</b>	Sometimes
<b>Ahora</b>	Now	<b>Al mismo tiempo</b>	At the same time
<b>Algunas veces</b>	Sometimes	<b>Anoche</b>	Last night
<b>El año</b>	The year	<b>Antes (de)</b>	Before
<b>Ayer</b>	Yesterday	<b>(en) Breve</b>	Brief/short(ly)/(soon)
<b>Cada (x) días/horas</b>	Every (x) days/hours	<b>Casi</b>	Nearly
<b>De.... a....</b>	From.... To...	<b>De momento</b>	At the moment
<b>De nuevo</b>	Again	<b>De repente</b>	Suddenly
<b>De vez en cuando</b>	From time to time	<b>Dentro de (x) horas</b>	Within (x) hours
<b>Desde</b>	From/since	<b>Desde hace</b>	For + time
<b>Despacio</b>	Slow	<b>Después(de)</b>	After/afterwards
<b>El día</b>	The day	<b>El día festivo</b>	Festival day/bank holiday
<b>El día laboral</b>	The working day	<b>Diariamente</b>	Daily
<b>Durante</b>	During	<b>Durar</b>	To last
<b>En ese/este momento</b>	At this moment/time	<b>En seguida</b>	Right/straightaway
<b>Entonces</b>	Then	<b>Esta (noche)</b>	This (night)
<b>El fin de semana</b>	The weekend	<b>Al final</b>	At the end
<b>Finalmente</b>	Finally	<b>Frecuentemente</b>	Frequently
<b>Futuro/a</b>	Future (adj)	<b>El futuro</b>	The future
<b>Generalmente</b>	Generally	<b>Hace + time</b>	Ago
<b>Hoy</b>	Today	<b>Inmediatamente</b>	Immediately
<b>Lento</b>	Slow	<b>El/Los lunes</b>	On Monday/s
<b>Luego</b>	Later/then	<b>Mañana</b>	Tomorrow
<b>La mañana</b>	The morning	<b>El mes</b>	The month
<b>Mientras tanto</b>	In the meantime/meantime	<b>El momento</b>	Moment
<b>Mucho tiempo</b>	Lot of time/long time	<b>La noche</b>	Night
<b>Normalmente</b>	Normally	<b>Otra vez</b>	Again/another time
<b>El pasado</b>	The past	<b>Pasado/a</b>	Last (adj)
<b>Pasado mañana</b>	The day after tomorrow	<b>Permanente</b>	Permanently

Pocas veces	A few times	Por año	Per year
Por fin	Finally	Por lo general	Generally
El porvenir	The future	Al principio	At/In the beginning
Pronto	Soon	Próximo/a	Next
(el mes) que viene	Next (month)	Quince días	15 days/fortnight
Rápido	Quick	Raramente	Rarely
El rato	While, short time	Reciente(mente)	Recent(ly)
La semana	Week	Siempre	Always
El siglo	Century	Siguiente	Following
Sobre	About	Solamente	Only
Sólo/a	Only	Tardar	To take (last)
Tarde	Late	La tarde	The afternoon/evening
La temporada	Period, spell, season	Temprano	Early
Tener prisa	To be in a hurry	El tiempo	Time
Todas las (semanas)	Every week	Todavía	Still
Todos los (días/meses)	Every (day/month)	Últimamente	Ultimately
Ultimo/a	Last/ultimate	Una vez	A time/once
Dos veces	Twice/2 times	Volver a + infin	To start (over) again

LOCATION/DISTANCE:			
A un paso (de)	A few steps away from	Abajo (de)	Down (under)
Adelante	forward	Afuera (de)	outside
Ahí	there	Aislado/a	Isolated
Al final (de)	At the end (of)	Allá	Over (there)
Allí	there	Alrededor (de)	Around/about
Aquí	Here	Arriba (de)	Up (on top of)
Atrás	back	Céntrico	central
En el centro (de)	In the centre (of)	Cerca (de) / cercano	Near (to) / nearby
Contra	against	Debajo (de)	Under
Delante (de)	In front (of)	Dentro (de)	Inside (of)
A la derecha	On/to the right	(todo) derecho	Straight ahead
Detrás (de)	Behind	La dirección	Direction
La distancia	Distance	En/por todas partes	everywhere
En las afueras	On/in the outskirts	Encima (de)	On top (of)
Enfrente (de)	Opposite	Entre	Between
El este	The east	El exterior	The outside
En el/al fondo	On the/to the bottom	Fuera (de)	Outside (out of)
El interior	Inside	A la izquierda	On/to the left
El kilómetro	Kilometre	Al lado (de)	Besides/next to
Lejos (de) / lejano	Far (from)/far away	El lugar	The place
En (el) medio (de)	In the middle of	El metro	metre
El norte	The north	El oeste	The west
El sitio	The place	El sur	The south
Todo recto	Straight on	Estar situado/a	To be located/situated
Encontrarse	To be situated	Estar a (x) kilómetros de	To be (x) kilometres from
Estar a (x) minutos de	To be (x) minutes from		

<b>COLOUR:</b>			
<b>Amarillo</b>	Yellow	<b>Azúl</b>	Blue
<b>Blanco</b>	White	<b>Claro</b>	Light
<b>El color</b>	Colour	<b>Gris</b>	Grey
<b>Marrón</b>	Brown	<b>Morado</b>	purple
<b>Naranja</b>	Orange	<b>Negro</b>	Black
<b>Oscuro</b>	Dark	<b>Pálido</b>	pale
<b>Rojo</b>	Red	<b>Rosa</b>	Pink
<b>Rosado</b>	rosy	<b>Verde</b>	Green
<b>Violeta</b>	violet	<b>Vivo</b>	Vivid/bright

<b>WEIGHTS &amp; MEASURES:</b>			
<b>Alcanzar</b>	To reach/get to/achieve	<b>Alto</b>	Tall
<b>La altura</b>	Height	<b>Ancho</b>	Wide / width
<b>Bajo</b>	Low/short	<b>La bolsa</b>	Bag
<b>El bote</b>	Can	<b>La botella</b>	Bottle
<b>La caja</b>	Box	<b>La cantidad</b>	Quantity
<b>El cartón</b>	Carton	<b>El centímetro</b>	Centimetre
<b>Completo/a</b>	Full/complete	<b>Un cuarto</b>	A quarter
<b>Delgado/a</b>	Thin	<b>El doble</b>	Double
<b>Estrecho/a/a</b>	Tight	<b>Gordo/a</b>	Fat
<b>El gramo</b>	Gramme	<b>Grande</b>	Big
<b>Grueso/a</b>	Thick	<b>La lata</b>	Tin
<b>El litro</b>	Litre	<b>Lleno/a</b>	full
<b>Mediano/a</b>	Medium(sized)	<b>La medida</b>	The measurement
<b>Medio/a</b>	half	<b>La mitad</b>	The half
<b>Mucho/a</b>	A lot	<b>El paquete</b>	packet
<b>El pedazo</b>	Piece	<b>Pequeño/a</b>	Small
<b>El peso</b>	The weight	<b>Un poco</b>	A little
<b>La ración</b>	Share/helping/portion	<b>Suficiente</b>	Sufficient
<b>La talla</b>	size	<b>El tamaño/La talla</b>	size (shoe)/size
<b>El trozo</b>	Piece/bit/slice	<b>Vacio/a</b>	Empty
<b>Bastar</b>	To be enough	<b>Medir</b>	To measure
<b>Pesar</b>	To weigh		

<b>SHAPE:</b>			
<b>Cuadrado/a</b>	Square	<b>La forma</b>	Shape
<b>Redondo/a</b>	round		

<b>WEATHER:</b>			
<b>Buen/mal tiempo</b>	Good/bad weather	<b>Caliente</b>	Hot (water/food/oven)
<b>El calor</b>	The heat	<b>Caluroso/a</b>	Hot (day/climate)
<b>El chubasco</b>	Heavy shower	<b>El cielo</b>	The sky
<b>El clima</b>	Climate	<b>Despejado/a</b>	Clear
<b>Estable</b>	Stable	<b>Fresco/a</b>	Chilly/fresh
<b>El frío</b>	The cold	<b>El grado</b>	Degree (temperature)
<b>El hielo</b>	Ice	<b>Húmedo/a</b>	Humid
<b>La lluvia</b>	The rain	<b>La niebla</b>	Fog

<b>La nieve</b>	Snow	<b>La nube</b>	Cloud
<b>Nublado</b>	Cloudy	<b>Nuboso/nublado</b>	Cloudy
<b>El pronóstico</b>	The forecast	<b>El relámpago</b>	Lightening
<b>Seco/a</b>	Dry	<b>El sol</b>	The sun
<b>La sombra</b>	The shade	<b>La temperatura</b>	Temperature
<b>Templado/a</b>	Mild	<b>El tiempo</b>	Weather
<b>La tormenta</b>	Storm	<b>Tormentoso</b>	Stormy
<b>El trueno</b>	Clap of thunder	<b>El viento</b>	Wind
<b>Hacer (frío)</b>	To be (cold)	<b>Helar(se)</b>	To freeze (over)
<b>Llover</b>	To rain	<b>Mojar(se)</b>	To get wet
<b>Nevar</b>	To snow	<b>Tener (calor)</b>	To be (hot)

ACCESS:			
<b>Abierto/a</b>	Open	<b>Abrir</b>	To open
<b>El acceso</b>	Access	<b>Cerrado/a</b>	Closed
<b>Cerrar</b>	To close	<b>Gratis</b>	Free
<b>Gratuito/a</b>	free	<b>Hacer falta</b>	To lack/need
<b>Libre</b>	Free/spare	<b>Necesario/a</b>	Necessary
<b>Ocupado/a</b>	Busy/engaged/occupied	<b>Permitir</b>	To allow
<b>Prohibido/a</b>	Prohibited	<b>Prohibir</b>	To prohibit/ban/forbid

CORRECTNESS:			
<b>Cierto/a</b>	Certain/sure	<b>Correcto/a</b>	Correct/right
<b>Equivocado/a</b>	Wrong/mistaken	<b>Exacto/a</b>	Exact(ly)
<b>Falso</b>	False/forged	<b>La falta</b>	The error/mistake
<b>La mentira</b>	The lie	<b>Mentiroso/a</b>	Lier (used as an adj)
<b>La razón</b>	Reason	<b>La verdad</b>	The truth
<b>Verdadero/a</b>	True	<b>Corregir</b>	To correct
<b>Estar equivocado/a</b>	To be mistaken	<b>Mentir</b>	To lie
<b>Tener razón</b>	To be right	<b>Mal</b>	badly

MATERIALS:			
<b>El algodón</b>	Cotton	<b>La cerámica</b>	Ceramic/pottery
<b>El cristal</b>	Glass/crystal	<b>El cuero</b>	Leather
<b>La lana</b>	Wool	<b>La madera</b>	Wood
<b>El oro</b>	Gold	<b>El papel</b>	Paper
<b>La piel</b>	Skin/leather	<b>El plástico</b>	Plastic
<b>La plata</b>	Silver	<b>La seda</b>	Silk
<b>La tela</b>	Material/cloth/fabric	<b>El vidrio</b>	Glass

ABBREVIATIONS:			
<b>Sr.</b>	Señor (Sir/Mr)	<b>Sra.</b>	Señora (Madam/Mrs)
<b>Srta.</b>	Señorita (Miss)	<b>Sta.</b>	Santa (Saint)
<b>C/</b>	Calle (Street)	<b>1°/2°</b>	Primero/Segundo (1 <sup>st</sup> /2 <sup>nd</sup> )
<b>Dr.</b>	Doctor	<b>Dra.</b>	Doctora
<b>RENFE</b>	National Rail	<b>IVA</b>	VAT
<b>El AVE</b>	High-speed train	<b>EEUU</b>	Estados Unidos (USA)
<b>Avda.</b>	Avenida (avenue)		

**FOUNDATION TIER – You will be expected to use and understand the following vocabulary if you are taking the Listening and Reading exams at this level as well as the vocabulary off the General Vocabulary List.**

**IDENTITY AND CULTURE:**

ME, MY FAMILY AND FRIENDS			
<b>El abuelo</b>	Grandfather	<b>Adolescente</b>	Teenager
<b>Alegre</b>	Happy	<b>Amable</b>	Kind
<b>Amistoso</b>	Friendly	<b>El amor</b>	Love
<b>Anciano</b>	(very) old	<b>Un anciano</b>	An old person
<b>Animado</b>	Lively	<b>Antipático</b>	unpleasant
<b>El apellido</b>	Last name	<b>El aspect</b>	Appearance, looks
<b>La barba</b>	Beard	<b>El bebé</b>	Baby
<b>Besar</b>	To kiss	<b>Un beso</b>	A kiss
<b>El bigote</b>	Moustache	<b>Calvo</b>	Bald
<b>La cara</b>	The face	<b>El cariño/cariñoso</b>	affection/affectionate,tender
<b>Casado</b>	Married	<b>El casamiento</b>	Wedding
<b>Casarse</b>	To get married	<b>Castaño</b>	Chestnut, brown (hair)
<b>Un compañero</b>	Friend, mate	<b>Comprender</b>	To understand
<b>La comprensión</b>	Understanding	<b>Comprensivo</b>	Understanding (person)
<b>Conocer</b>	To know (Someone)	<b>Un consejo</b>	Advice
<b>Corto</b>	Short	<b>Cuidar</b>	To look after
<b>Cumplir años</b>	To have a birthday	<b>Dar las gracias</b>	To thank
<b>Dar un paseo/una vuelta</b>	To go for a stroll/ride	<b>Débil</b>	Weak
<b>Deportivo</b>	Sporty	<b>Discutir</b>	To discuss/argue
<b>La disputa</b>	argument	<b>Echar de menos</b>	To miss someone
<b>La edad</b>	Age	<b>Egoísta</b>	Selfish
<b>Enamorado</b>	In love	<b>Enamorarse</b>	To fall in love
<b>Encontrar(Se)</b>	To meet with someone	<b>Fastidiar</b>	To annoy, to bother
<b>La felicidad / feliz</b>	Happiness / happy	<b>La fiesta</b>	Party/festival
<b>Formal</b>	Polite	<b>Fuerte</b>	Strong
<b>Lsa gafas (De sol)</b>	(sun)glasses	<b>La gente</b>	People
<b>Gracioso</b>	Funny	<b>Guapo</b>	Good-looking
<b>Hablador</b>	Talkative	<b>El hermanastro</b>	Stepbrother/half brother
<b>El hijo (único)</b>	(single) child	<b>Los hijos</b>	Children
<b>El hombre</b>	Man	<b>Honrado</b>	Honest
<b>El invitado</b>	Guest	<b>(un) joven</b>	(a) Young (person)
<b>Jubilado</b>	Retired	<b>Un jubilado</b>	A pensioner (retired person)
<b>Jubilarse</b>	To retire	<b>Juntos</b>	together
<b>La juventud</b>	Youth	<b>Largo</b>	Long
<b>Liso</b>	Straight (hair)	<b>Llamar</b>	To be called
<b>Lleverse bien/ mal con</b>	To get on (well/badly) with someone	<b>Loco</b>	Mad / Crazy
<b>La madrastra</b>	Step-mother	<b>Maduro</b>	Mature
<b>Maleducado</b>	Rude	<b>Un marido</b>	Husband
<b>El matrimonio</b>	Marriage, married couple	<b>Un miembro</b>	A member

<b>Molestar</b>	To bother	<b>Moreno</b>	Dark (-haired, -skinned)
<b>Una mujer</b>	Woman/wife	<b>Nacer</b>	To be born
<b>Nacido</b>	Born	<b>El nacimiento</b>	Birth
<b>Un nieto</b>	Grandchild	<b>Un niño</b>	A child
<b>El nombre</b>	Name	<b>Un novio</b>	Boyfriend
<b>El ocio/el tiempo libre</b>	Free time, leisure	<b>Un ojo</b>	Eye
<b>Una oreja</b>	Ear	<b>Un padrastro</b>	Stepfather
<b>Los parientes</b>	Relatives	<b>Pasear</b>	To go for a walk
<b>Un paseo</b>	An outing, stroll, walk	<b>Las pecas</b>	Freckles
<b>Una pelea</b>	A fight	<b>Pelear(se)</b>	To fight
<b>Pelirrojo</b>	Red-haired	<b>El pelo</b>	hair
<b>Perdonar</b>	To forgive	<b>Perezoso</b>	Lazy
<b>Un primo</b>	A cousin	<b>Un recuerdo</b>	A memory
<b>Reírse</b>	To laugh	<b>Una reunión</b>	A meeting, get together
<b>Rico</b>	Rich	<b>Rizado</b>	Curly
<b>Romper</b>	To break	<b>Roto</b>	Broken
<b>Rubio</b>	Blonde	<b>Una sala de fiestas</b>	Dance hall, nightclub
<b>La salida</b>	Exit	<b>Salir</b>	To go out
<b>El sentido del humor</b>	Sense of humour	<b>El sentimiento</b>	Feeling
<b>Serio</b>	Serious, responsible	<b>Simpático</b>	Kind, nice, pleasant
<b>Solo</b>	Alone	<b>Soltero</b>	Single (not married)
<b>Sonreírse</b>	To smile	<b>Tener ganas de</b>	To feel like
<b>Tener... años</b>	To be... years old	<b>Un tío</b>	An uncle (or a mate/friend)
<b>Travieso</b>	Naughty, mischievous	<b>Triste</b>	Sad
<b>Valiente</b>	Brave, bold	<b>Un vecino</b>	Neighbour

TECHNOLOGY IN EVERY DAY LIFE			
<b>Acceder</b>	To access	<b>Un archivo</b>	A file
<b>Arroba</b>	@	<b>Borrar</b>	To erase, delete
<b>Un buzón</b>	Mailbox	<b>Cargar</b>	To load
<b>Colgar</b>	To put (photos on social media...)	<b>El correo basura</b>	Spam
<b>El correo electrónico</b>	email	<b>Crear</b>	To create
<b>Descargar</b>	To download	<b>El disco duro</b>	Hard drive
<b>Enviar/mandar</b>	To send	<b>Funcionar</b>	To work, to function
<b>Grabar</b>	To record, to burn (a disk)	<b>Guardar</b>	To save
<b>Hablar</b>	To speak, to talk	<b>Un mensaje (de texto)</b>	A text (message)
<b>Un muro</b>	Wall	<b>Navegar</b>	To surf/navigate
<b>Un ordenador</b>	Computer	<b>Una pantalla</b>	Screen
<b>El periódico (digital)</b>	(digital) newspaper	<b>El (ordenador) portátil</b>	Laptop
<b>Publicar</b>	To publish	<b>Punto</b>	Dot, full stop
<b>Puntocom</b>	.com	<b>Un rátón</b>	Mouse
<b>Recibir</b>	To receive	<b>La red</b>	Network, internet
<b>La red social</b>	Social network	<b>Una revista (digital)</b>	(digital) newspaper, (emagazine)
<b>Un riesgo</b>	Risk	<b>Una sala de chat</b>	Chatroom
<b>Un teclado</b>	Keyboard	<b>Un videojuego</b>	A videogame

FREE-TIME ACTIVITIES			
<b>Artista</b>	Artist	<b>A la plancha</b>	Grilled
<b>El aceite</b>	Oil	<b>La actriz</b>	Actress
<b>Un aficionado</b>	Fond of/keen on	<b>Agua mineral (con/sin gas)</b>	(fizzy/still) water
<b>Ajo</b>	Garlic	<b>Al aire libre</b>	Outdoors
<b>Un alimento</b>	Foodstuff	<b>Almorzar</b>	To have lunch
<b>El almuerzo</b>	Lunch	<b>El alpinismo</b>	Mountain climbing
<b>Andar</b>	To walk	<b>El anuncio (publicitario)</b>	Advert
<b>Apto</b>	Suitable	<b>El arroz</b>	Rice
<b>El atún</b>	Tuna	<b>El azúcar</b>	Sugar
<b>Bailar</b>	To dance	<b>El baile</b>	Dancing
<b>El baloncesto</b>	Basketball	<b>Una (barra) de pan</b>	Bread (loaf)
<b>La batería</b>	Drums	<b>Beber</b>	To drink
<b>Una bebida</b>	Bike	<b>Una bici(cleta)</b>	A bike
<b>El billar</b>	Billards/snooker	<b>El bistec</b>	Steak
<b>Un bocadillo</b>	Sandwich	<b>Los calamares</b>	Squid
<b>El campeón</b>	Winner/champion	<b>El campeonato</b>	Championship
<b>Una canción</b>	Song	<b>Un cantante</b>	Singer
<b>Cantar</b>	To sing	<b>Un caramelo</b>	(boiled) sweet
<b>La carne</b>	Meat	<b>La carta</b>	Menu (letter)
<b>Una cebolla</b>	Onion	<b>La cena</b>	Dinner
<b>Cenar</b>	To have dinner	<b>Una cerveza</b>	Beer
<b>La ciencia-ficción</b>	Science fiction	<b>La cocina</b>	Cuisine, cooking (kitchen)
<b>La col</b>	Cabbage	<b>Cocinar</b>	To cook
<b>Comer</b>	To eat	<b>La comida (basura/rápida)</b>	Junk/fast food
<b>La comida</b>	Meal, lunch	<b>Un concurso</b>	A contest, competition
<b>Una copa</b>	Cup, trophy/wine glass	<b>Correr</b>	To run
<b>Una cuchara</b>	Spoon	<b>Un cuchillo</b>	Knife
<b>La cuenta</b>	Bill	<b>Los champiñones</b>	Mushrooms
<b>El chorizo</b>	Sausage	<b>Una chuleta</b>	Chop
<b>Los churros</b>	Fritters	<b>(De) cerdo</b>	Pork
<b>De ternera</b>	Veal	<b>(De) vaca</b>	beef
<b>El deporte</b>	Sport	<b>Deportista (el/la)</b>	Sporty (sports person)
<b>Desayunar</b>	To have breakfast	<b>El desayuno</b>	Breakfast
<b>Los dibujos animados</b>	Cartoons	<b>La diversión</b>	Pastime, hobby, entertainment
<b>Divertir(se)</b>	To have a good time	<b>El documental</b>	Documentary
<b>Dulce</b>	Sweet	<b>Elegir/escoger</b>	To choose
<b>En directo</b>	Live	<b>La entrada</b>	Ticket
<b>El equipo</b>	Team, equipment	<b>La equitación</b>	Horse riding
<b>Un espectáculo</b>	A show	<b>El estadio</b>	Stadium
<b>La estrella</b>	Star	<b>El filete</b>	Steak
<b>El flan</b>	Creme caramel	<b>La fresa</b>	Strawberry
<b>Frito</b>	Fried	<b>La galleta</b>	Biscuit
<b>Las gambas</b>	Prawns	<b>Ganar</b>	To win
<b>El gazpacho</b>	Cold soup	<b>El gol</b>	Goal
<b>La grasa</b>	fat	<b>Los guisantes</b>	Peas

<b>El helado(una heladería)</b>	Ice cream (parlour)	<b>El hielo</b>	Ice
<b>La historia</b>	(hi)story	<b>El huevo</b>	Egg
<b>Incluido</b>	Included	<b>El jamón serrano</b>	Cured ham
<b>El jamón (de york)</b>	(boiled) ham	<b>Las judías verdes</b>	String beans
<b>El juego</b>	Game, fun, amusement	<b>Los Juegos Olímpicos</b>	Olympic Games
<b>El jugador / jugar</b>	Player / to play	<b>La leche</b>	Milk
<b>La lechuga</b>	Lettuce	<b>Los legumbres</b>	Vegetables
<b>La letra</b>	Words (of song)	<b>La mantequilla</b>	Butter
<b>La manzana</b>	Apple	<b>Marcar (un gol)</b>	To score a goal
<b>Los mariscos</b>	Seafood	<b>La merienda</b>	Snack/picnic
<b>La mermelada</b>	Jam	<b>El monopatín</b>	Skateboard
<b>Montar (a caballo, en bici)</b>	To ride (horse/bike)	<b>Nada más</b>	Nothing else
<b>Nadar / la natación</b>	To swim/ swimming	<b>La naranja</b>	Orange
<b>La nata</b>	Cream	<b>Las noticias</b>	News
<b>El papel</b>	Role	<b>El partido</b>	Match
<b>El pastel</b>	Cake, pie	<b>La patata</b>	Potato
<b>El patinaje/patinar</b>	Skating/ to skate	<b>Pedir</b>	To order, ask for
<b>La película</b>	Film	<b>La pelota</b>	Ball
<b>La pera</b>	Pear	<b>Perder</b>	To lose
<b>El Perrito caliente</b>	Hot dog	<b>La pesca/pescar</b>	Fishing/to fish
<b>El pescado</b>	Fish (to eat)	<b>Picante</b>	Spicy
<b>La pimienta</b>	Pepper (veg)	<b>El pimiento</b>	Pepper (spice)
<b>La piña</b>	Pineapple	<b>La pista de hielo</b>	Ice rink
<b>La pista</b>	Track, court, run, slope, rink	<b>El plátano</b>	Banana
<b>El plato (combinado)</b>	(set) dish	<b>Policiaco</b>	Police (adj)
<b>El pollo</b>	Chicken	<b>El postre</b>	Dessert
<b>Probar</b>	To try, to taste	<b>El queso</b>	Cheese
<b>Rico</b>	Tasty	<b>La sal/salado</b>	Salt/salty
<b>La salchicha</b>	Sausage	<b>El salchichón</b>	Salami
<b>La salsa</b>	Sauce	<b>Ser aficionado a</b>	To be be very keen on
<b>Los servicios</b>	Toilets	<b>La sopa</b>	Soup
<b>Las tapas</b>	Nibbles, bar snacks	<b>La taquilla</b>	Box office
<b>El té</b>	Tea	<b>La telenovela</b>	Soap opera
<b>El tenedor</b>	Fork	<b>Tener hambre</b>	To be hungry
<b>Tener sed</b>	To be thirsty	<b>Tocar</b>	To play (An instrument), to touch
<b>Tomar</b>	To have, to take	<b>El torneo</b>	Tournament
<b>La tortilla</b>	Omelette	<b>La tostada</b>	Toast
<b>Traer</b>	To bring	<b>Las uvas</b>	Grapes
<b>El vaso</b>	Glass	<b>La vela</b>	Sail, sailing
<b>Las verduras</b>	Vegetable	<b>El vino (blanco/rosado/tinto)</b>	(white/rosé/red) wine
<b>La zanahoria</b>	Carrot	<b>El zumo (de fruta)</b>	(fruit) juice

**CUSTOMS AND FESTIVALS**

<b>El Año Nuevo</b>	New Year	<b>Las castañuelas</b>	Castanets
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<b>La corrida</b>	Bullfight	<b>La costumbre</b>	Custom, way
<b>El Día de los Muertos</b>	All Souls' Day	<b>El Día de Reyes</b>	Epiphany, 6th January
<b>El día festivo</b>	Public/Bank holiday	<b>La feria</b>	A fair
<b>La fiesta</b>	Festival	<b>El juguete</b>	Toy
<b>Navidad</b>	Christmas	<b>Nochebuena</b>	Christmas Eve
<b>Nochevieja</b>	31st December	<b>Papá Noel</b>	Father Christmas
<b>La Pascua</b>	Easter	<b>Los Reyes Magos</b>	The Three wise men
<b>El santo</b>	Saint's day	<b>La Semana Santa</b>	Easter week
<b>La Tomatina</b>	Tomato throwing festival	<b>Tener suerte</b>	To be lucky
<b>El torero</b>	Bullfighter	<b>El toro</b>	Bull

### **LOCAL, NATIONAL, INTERNATIONAL AND GLOBAL AREAS OF INTEREST**

<b>HOME, TOWN, NEIGHBOURHOOD AND REGION</b>			
<b>A mitad de precio</b>	Half price	<b>El abrigo</b>	Coat
<b>Las afueras</b>	Outskirts	<b>Ahorrar</b>	To save
<b>La alfombra</b>	Carpet	<b>Alquilado/alquilar/el alquiler</b>	Rented/to rent, hire/ the rent
<b>El anuncio</b>	Advert, announcement	<b>El aparcamiento</b>	Parking
<b>El árbol</b>	Tree	<b>El armario</b>	Wardrobe, cupboard
<b>Arreglar</b>	To tidy, to fix	<b>El ascensor</b>	The lift
<b>El aseo</b>	Bathroom, WC	<b>El ayuntamiento</b>	Town hall
<b>Bajar</b>	To go down	<b>El bañador</b>	Swimming costume
<b>El baño</b>	Bathroom, bath	<b>El barrio</b>	Neighbourhood
<b>La biblioteca</b>	Library	<b>El billete</b>	Banknote
<b>La blusa</b>	Blouse	<b>La bolera</b>	Bowling alley
<b>El bolso</b>	Handbag	<b>El bosque</b>	Forest woods
<b>Las botas</b>	Boots	<b>La caja</b>	Till
<b>Los calcetines</b>	Socks	<b>La calefacción</b>	Heating
<b>La calle</b>	Street	<b>La cama</b>	Bed
<b>El cambio</b>	Change, exchange	<b>La camisa</b>	Shirt
<b>La camiseta</b>	T-shirt	<b>El campo</b>	Countryside, grounds
<b>La cancha (de tenis)</b>	(tennis) court	<b>La carnicería</b>	Butcher's
<b>La casa (adosada)</b>	House (Semi-detached)	<b>El céntimo</b>	Cent
<b>El centro comercial</b>	Shopping centre	<b>El centro</b>	Centre
<b>El césped</b>	Lawn	<b>El chalet/chalé</b>	Bungalow
<b>El chandal</b>	Tracksuit	<b>El cine</b>	Cinema
<b>El cinturón</b>	Belt	<b>La ciudad</b>	City
<b>El club (de jóvenes)</b>	(youth) club	<b>La cocina</b>	Cooker / kitchen
<b>El collar</b>	Necklace	<b>El comedor</b>	Dining room
<b>La comisaría</b>	Police station	<b>Cómodo</b>	Comfortable
<b>Compartir</b>	To share	<b>Comprar/ las compras</b>	To buy / shopping
<b>Construir</b>	To build	<b>Contar</b>	To count, to tell/recount
<b>La corbata</b>	Tie	<b>Correos</b>	Post Office
<b>Cortar</b>	To cut, to mow	<b>La cortina</b>	curtain

<b>La cosa</b>	Thing	<b>Costar</b>	To be difficult/to hard
<b>El cuarto de baño</b>	Bathroom	<b>Dar a</b>	To look into
<b>Deber</b>	To owe / to have to	<b>El descuento</b>	Discount
<b>Devolver</b>	To return	<b>El dinero</b>	Money
<b>La dirección</b>	Address	<b>El dormitorio/la habitación</b>	Bedroom
<b>La ducha</b>	Shower	<b>El edificio</b>	Building
<b>La entrada/entrar</b>	Entrance/to enter	<b>La escalera</b>	Stairs
<b>El espacio</b>	Space	<b>El estanco</b>	Tobacconist's
<b>La estantería</b>	Shelves	<b>Estar de moda</b>	To be in fashion
<b>La fábrica</b>	Factory	<b>La falda</b>	Skirt
<b>La flor</b>	Flower	<b>El fregadero</b>	Kitchen sink
<b>Gastar</b>	To spend money/ to use (energy)	<b>La gorra</b>	Cap
<b>Los grandes almacenes</b>	Department store	<b>La granja</b>	Farm
<b>Los guantes</b>	Gloves	<b>El habitante</b>	Inhabitant
<b>Hacer cola</b>	To queue	<b>Hacer la(s) compra(s)</b>	To do the shopping
<b>La iglesia</b>	Church	<b>La joyería</b>	Jeweller's
<b>La juguetería</b>	Toy shop	<b>El lado</b>	Side
<b>El lago</b>	Lake	<b>El lavabo</b>	Sink
<b>La lavadora</b>	Washing machine	<b>El lavaplatos</b>	Dishwasher
<b>Lavar</b>	To wash	<b>La libra (esterlina)</b>	Sterling pound
<b>La librería</b>	Bookshop/bookcase	<b>Limpio</b>	Clean
<b>La llave</b>	Key	<b>Llevar (puesto)</b>	To wear
<b>La luz</b>	Light	<b>El maquillaje</b>	Make-up
<b>La máquina</b>	Machine	<b>El mercado</b>	Market
<b>La mesa</b>	Table	<b>La mezquita</b>	Mosque
<b>El microondas</b>	Microwave oven	<b>La moda</b>	Fashion
<b>El monedero</b>	Purse	<b>Mostrar</b>	To show
<b>Los muebles</b>	Furniture	<b>El museo</b>	Museum
<b>La nevera</b>	Fridge	<b>La paga</b>	Pocket money
<b>Pagar</b>	To pay	<b>La panadería</b>	Bakery
<b>El pantalón corto</b>	Shorts	<b>La papelera</b>	Watsepaper basket
<b>La papelería</b>	Stationery shop	<b>El paraguas</b>	Umbrella
<b>La pared</b>	Wall	<b>El parque infantil</b>	Playground
<b>El pasillo</b>	Corridor	<b>La pastelería</b>	Pastry shop
<b>La peluquería</b>	Barber's	<b>Los pendientes</b>	Earrings
<b>La pescadería</b>	Fishmonger's	<b>Pintado</b>	Painted
<b>El piso</b>	Floor/flat	<b>La planta baja</b>	Ground floor
<b>La planta</b>	Plant/floor	<b>La plaza de toros</b>	Bull ring
<b>La plaza</b>	Square	<b>La población</b>	Population
<b>El polideportivo</b>	Sports centre	<b>Ponerse</b>	To put on (clothes)
<b>El precio</b>	Price	<b>Proprio</b>	Own
<b>El pueblo</b>	Village/people/nation	<b>El puente</b>	Bridge
<b>La puerta</b>	Door	<b>El puerto</b>	Harbour / port
<b>Rebajar</b>	To reduce (price, weight)	<b>Las rebajas</b>	Sales
<b>El recibo</b>	Receipt	<b>Regalar</b>	To give a present

<b>El regalo</b>	Gift, present	<b>El reloj</b>	Watch
<b>Repartir</b>	To deliver	<b>El río</b>	River
<b>La ropa (de marca)</b>	(designer) clothes	<b>El ruido/ruidoso</b>	Noise/noisy
<b>El salón</b>	Lounge	<b>Sentarse</b>	To sit down
<b>La sierra</b>	Mountain range	<b>La silla</b>	Chair
<b>El sillón</b>	Armchair	<b>Subir</b>	To go up
<b>El suelo</b>	Floor	<b>Sugerir</b>	To suggest
<b>La talla</b>	Size (clothes)	<b>La tarjeta de crédito</b>	Credit card
<b>El teatro</b>	Theatre	<b>La terraza</b>	Terrace
<b>La tienda de comestibles</b>	Grocery store	<b>La tienda</b>	Shop
<b>Los vaqueros</b>	Jeans	<b>El vendedor</b>	Sales assistant
<b>Vender</b>	To sale	<b>La venta</b>	The sale
<b>La ventana</b>	Window	<b>El vestido</b>	The dress
<b>Vestirse</b>	To get dressed, to dress	<b>La zapatería</b>	Shoe shop
<b>Las zapatillas de deporte</b>	Trainers	<b>Los zapatos</b>	Shoes
<b>La zona peatonal</b>	Pedestrian zone		

SOCIAL ISSUES			
<b>Acostarse</b>	To go to bed	<b>Activo</b>	Active
<b>Borracho</b>	Drunk	<b>Caer(se)</b>	To fall down
<b>Cansado</b>	Tired, tiring	<b>Cansar(Se)</b>	To get tired
<b>El cigarillo</b>	Cigarette	<b>Contribuir</b>	To contribute
<b>El corazón</b>	Heart	<b>El cuerpo</b>	Body
<b>Despertarse</b>	To wake up	<b>Doler/el dolor</b>	To hurt/the pain, ache
<b>Dormir(se)</b>	To sleep/to fall asleep	<b>La droga (blanda/dura)</b>	(soft/hard) drug
<b>Drogarse</b>	To take drugs	<b>El ejercicio (físico)</b>	(physical) exercise
<b>Emborracharse</b>	To get drunk	<b>Encontrarse bien/mal</b>	To fee well/ill
<b>La enfermedad</b>	Illness	<b>Enfermo</b>	III
<b>El entrenamiento</b>	Training	<b>Entrenar(se)</b>	To train
<b>Equilibrado</b>	Balanced	<b>Estar bien/mal</b>	To be well/ill
<b>Estar en forma</b>	To be fit	<b>El estrés / estresante</b>	Stress/ stressful
<b>Evitar</b>	To avoid	<b>Formar parte</b>	To be part of
<b>El fumador (pasivo)</b>	(passive) smoker	<b>Fumar</b>	To smoke
<b>El humo</b>	Smoke	<b>Levantarse</b>	To get up
<b>(Mal)sano</b>	(Un)healthy	<b>Mantenerse en forma</b>	To keep fit/in shape
<b>Mejorar(se)</b>	To get better	<b>Morir / muerto</b>	To die / dead
<b>La necesidad</b>	Need	<b>La obra benéfica</b>	Charity
<b>Oler / el olor</b>	To smell / the smell	<b>La organización benéfica</b>	Charitable ograniscarion
<b>Organizar</b>	To organise	<b>La participación</b>	Participation, taking part
<b>Poco sano</b>	Not healthy	<b>La posibilidad</b>	Possibility
<b>El propósito</b>	Aim, purpose, objective	<b>Los pulmones</b>	Lungs
<b>La residencia (para ancianos)</b>	Old people's home	<b>Respirar</b>	To breathe
<b>La salud / saludable</b>	Health/ healthy	<b>El SIDA</b>	AIDS
<b>Tener dolor (de)...</b>	To have pain (in)...	<b>Tener sueño</b>	To feel sleepy

<b>La tentación</b>	Temptation	<b>La tienda con fines benéficos</b>	Charity shop
<b>La tienda solidaria</b>	Charity shop	<b>La vida</b>	Life
<b>Vivo</b>	Alive	<b>Voluntario/el voluntario</b>	Voluntary/the volunteer

<b>GLOBAL ISSUES:</b>			
<b>Aumentar</b>	To increase	<b>La basura</b>	Rubbish, garbage
<b>La belleza</b>	Beauty	<b>Beneficiar</b>	To benefit
<b>El cambio climático</b>	Climate change	<b>La campaña</b>	Campaign
<b>El cartón</b>	Cardboard	<b>El combustible</b>	Fuel
<b>El contenedor</b>	Container	<b>La culpa</b>	Fault, blame, guilt
<b>Cultivar</b>	To till, to grow, to cultivate	<b>El cultivo</b>	Crop
<b>Dañar / el daño</b>	To harm, damage / the damage	<b>Los derechos</b>	Rights
<b>Desaparecer</b>	To disappear	<b>El desarrollo</b>	Development
<b>Ducharse</b>	To have a shower	<b>Encender</b>	To turn on (lights, TV...)
<b>La encuesta</b>	Poll, survey	<b>Escaso</b>	Scarce, meager
<b>El extranjero</b>	The foreigner	<b>La falta / faltar</b>	The lack / to lack
<b>El fuego</b>	Fire	<b>El gobierno</b>	Government
<b>Grave</b>	Serious	<b>(in)justo</b>	(un) fair, (un)just)
<b>Inquietante</b>	Worrying, disturbing	<b>Inquietar(se)</b>	To worry, to upset oneself
<b>El ladrón</b>	Thief	<b>La ley</b>	Law
<b>La libertad</b>	Liberty, freedom	<b>Luchar</b>	To fight, to truggle
<b>Malgastar</b>	To waste, to misuse, to squander	<b>Matar</b>	To kill
<b>El medio ambiente</b>	Environment	<b>Medioambiental</b>	Environmental
<b>Mundial</b>	Global, world-wide	<b>El mundo</b>	The world
<b>La naturaleza</b>	Nature	<b>Los necesitados</b>	Needy people
<b>El pájaro</b>	Bird	<b>El peligro</b>	Danger
<b>Peligroso</b>	Dangerous	<b>El petróleo</b>	Oil
<b>La pila</b>	Battery	<b>Pobre / la pobreza</b>	Poor / poverty
<b>La preocupación</b>	Worry, anxiety	<b>Preocupado</b>	Worried, anxious
<b>Preocupante</b>	Worrying	<b>Los productos químicos</b>	Chemicals
<b>Proteger</b>	To protect	<b>Químico (adjective)</b>	Chemical
<b>Recargable</b>	Rechargeable	<b>El reciclaje</b>	Recycling
<b>Reciclar</b>	To recycle	<b>Recoger</b>	To collect, gather, pick up
<b>El recurso</b>	Resource	<b>Renovable</b>	Renewable
<b>Reutilizar</b>	To reuse	<b>Robar / el robo</b>	To steal / thief, burglary
<b>Salvar</b>	To save (someone, sthg)	<b>Solucionar</b>	To solve, to resolve
<b>Sucio</b>	Dirty	<b>La Tierra</b>	Earth
<b>Tirar</b>	To throw (away)	<b>Utilizar, usar</b>	To use
<b>La ventaja</b>	Advantage	<b>La violencia</b>	Violence
<b>Travel and tourism</b>			
<b>(no) fumador</b>	(non) smoking	<b>A mano derecha/izquierda</b>	On the right-/left/hand side
<b>A pie</b>	On foot, walking	<b>El aeropuerto</b>	Airport

<b>La agencia (de viajes)</b>	Travel agent's	<b>El aire acondicionado</b>	Air-conditioning
<b>El albergue juvenil</b>	Youth hostel	<b>Alemán / Alemania</b>	German / Germany
<b>El alojamiento</b>	Accomodation	<b>Alojarse</b>	To lodge, stay
<b>El ambiente</b>	Atmosphere	<b>El andén</b>	Platform
<b>Aparcar</b>	To park	<b>El asiento</b>	Seat
<b>El autocar</b>	Coach	<b>La autopista</b>	Motorway
<b>El avión</b>	Plane	<b>Bañarse</b>	To bathe, to swim
<b>El barco</b>	Boat	<b>El billete (de ida/de ida y vuelta)</b>	(single/return) ticket
<b>Británico</b>	Brittish	<b>Buscar</b>	To look for
<b>La cama de matrimonio</b>	Double bed	<b>Cambiar</b>	To change
<b>Caminar</b>	To walk	<b>El camino</b>	Path, route
<b>El camping</b>	Camp site; camping	<b>Las Islas Canarias</b>	Canary Islands
<b>El carnet de conducir</b>	Driving licence	<b>El carnet de identidad</b>	Identity card
<b>El carné</b>	Pass; card	<b>La carretera</b>	Highway
<b>El coche</b>	Car	<b>Coger</b>	To take, to catch
<b>Conducir</b>	To drive, to lead	<b>El conductor</b>	Driver
<b>La consigna</b>	Left luggage office	<b>La crema solar</b>	Suncream
<b>El crucero</b>	cruise	<b>Cruzar</b>	To cross
<b>El cheque (de viaje)</b>	Travellers' cheque	<b>Los deportes acuáticos</b>	Water sports
<b>Descansar / el descanso</b>	To rest / rest, pause	<b>La dirección</b>	Management
<b>Disponible</b>	Available	<b>Doblar</b>	To turn
<b>El equipaje</b>	Luggage	<b>Escocés / Escocia</b>	Scottish / Scotland
<b>España / español</b>	Spain / Spanish	<b>Esperar</b>	To wait; to hope
<b>El esquí / esquiar</b>	Skiing / to ski	<b>La estación ( de autobuses/trenes)</b>	(bus/coach) station
<b>La estación de servicio</b>	Service station	<b>Los Estados Unidos</b>	United States
<b>Estar de vacaciones</b>	To be on holiday	<b>Europa / Europeo</b>	Europe / European
<b>La excursión</b>	Trip, excursion	<b>(en el / al) extranjero</b>	Abroad
<b>El ferrocarril</b>	Railways	<b>La ficha</b>	Registration form
<b>El folleto</b>	Leaflet, pamphlet	<b>Francés / Francia</b>	French / France
<b>Gales / galés</b>	Wales / Welsh	<b>La gasolina (sin plomo)</b>	(unleaded) petrol
<b>Gran Bretaña</b>	Great Britain	<b>Grecia / Griego</b>	Greece / Greek
<b>El guía</b>	Guide	<b>La guía</b>	Guidebook
<b>La habitación (doble/individual)</b>	(single/double) room	<b>Informar(se)</b>	To find out
<b>Inglaterra / inglés</b>	England / English	<b>Las instalaciones</b>	Facilities
<b>Irlanda / Irlandés</b>	Ireland / Irish	<b>La isla</b>	Island
<b>Latinoamericano</b>	Latin-American	<b>Libre</b>	Available
<b>Londres</b>	London	<b>La llegada</b>	Arrival
<b>Llegar</b>	To arrive	<b>Llevar</b>	To take
<b>La maleta</b>	Suitcase	<b>La máquina (de fotos)</b>	Camera
<b>El mar</b>	Sea	<b>Media pensión</b>	Half board
<b>El Mediterráneo</b>	Mediterranean Sea	<b>El metro</b>	Underground
<b>La montaña</b>	Mountain	<b>Norteamericano</b>	North American
<b>El país</b>	country	<b>El papel higiénico</b>	Toilet paper
<b>La parada</b>	Stop	<b>El parador</b>	State owned hotel (in Spain)

<b>Parar</b>	To stop	<b>El parque de atracciones</b>	Fairground, funfair
<b>El parque temático</b>	Theme park	<b>El pasajero</b>	Passenger
<b>Pasar</b>	To spend time; to go through; to pass	<b>El paso subterráneo</b>	Underpass, subway
<b>Pensión completa</b>	Full board	<b>La pensión</b>	Boarding house
<b>Perder</b>	To lose; to miss	<b>Perderse</b>	To get lost
<b>El permiso de conducir</b>	Driving licence	<b>La playa</b>	Beach
<b>La postal</b>	Postcard	<b>Quedarse</b>	To stay
<b>La recepción</b>	Reception	<b>Recordar</b>	To remember
<b>El recuerdo</b>	Souvenir	<b>Regresar</b>	To go back
<b>El regreso</b>	Return	<b>Relajarse</b>	To relax
<b>La reserva / reservar</b>	Reservation / to book	<b>El retraso</b>	Delay
<b>Sacar (fotos)</b>	To take photos	<b>El saco de dormir</b>	Sleeping bag
<b>La sala de espera</b>	Waiting room	<b>La salida</b>	Exit
<b>La señal</b>	Sign, signal	<b>El sitio</b>	Space, room, place, site
<b>Sudamericano</b>	South American	<b>La taquilla</b>	Ticket office
<b>Tardar</b>	To take time	<b>La tarjeta</b>	Card, postcard
<b>La tienda</b>	Tent / shop	<b>Tomar el sol</b>	To sunbathe
<b>Torcer</b>	To turn	<b>El tranvía</b>	Tram
<b>Las vacaciones</b>	Holidays	<b>Venir</b>	To come
<b>Ver</b>	To see	<b>La vía</b>	Track, lane
<b>Viajar</b>	To travel	<b>El viaje</b>	Trip, journey
<b>El viajero</b>	Traveller	<b>La vista</b>	View
<b>El vuelo</b>	Flight		

### CURRENT AND FUTURE STUDY AND EMPLOYMENT

<b>MY STUDIES</b>			
<b>El alemán</b>	German	<b>El arte dramático</b>	Drama
<b>La asignatura</b>	School subject	<b>Las ciencias económicas</b>	Economics
<b>La ciencias</b>	Science	<b>La cocina</b>	Food technology
<b>El comercio</b>	Business studies	<b>El dibujo</b>	Drawing/art
<b>El director</b>	Head teacher, principal	<b>Enseñar</b>	To teach
<b>El español</b>	Spanish	<b>El francés</b>	French
<b>La gimnasia</b>	Gymnastics	<b>El idioma</b>	Language
<b>La informática</b>	IT	<b>El inglés</b>	English
<b>La lengua</b>	Language, tongue	<b>La nota</b>	Mark
<b>La química</b>	Chemistry	<b>Sacar buenas/malas notas</b>	To get good/bad marks
<b>El taller</b>	Workshop	<b>La tarea</b>	Task/homework
<b>Trabajador</b>	Hard working	<b>Los trabajos manuales</b>	handicrafts

<b>LIFE AT SCHOOL/COLLEGE</b>			
<b>El acoso (escolar)</b>	School bullying	<b>La agenda</b>	Diary
<b>El alumno</b>	Pupil, student	<b>Aprender</b>	To learn
<b>Aprobar</b>	To approve, to pass an exam	<b>Los apuntes</b>	Notes

<b>El aula (f)</b>	Schoolroom	<b>Ausente</b>	Absent
<b>La ayuda / ayudar</b>	Help / to help	<b>El bachillerato</b>	School leaving exam/baccalaureate
<b>La biología</b>	Biology	<b>El bolígrafo</b>	Pen
<b>Callar(se)</b>	To shut up	<b>El campo de deportes</b>	Sports field
<b>El colegio</b>	School	<b>El comportamiento</b>	Behaviour
<b>Comportarse</b>	To behave	<b>La conducta</b>	Behaviour, conduct
<b>Contestar</b>	To answer	<b>Charlar</b>	To chat
<b>El chicle</b>	Chewing-gum	<b>Los deberes</b>	Homework
<b>Desobediente</b>	Disobedient	<b>Dibujar</b>	To draw
<b>Diseñar</b>	To design	<b>Educativo</b>	educational
<b>Entender</b>	To understand	<b>Escribir</b>	To write
<b>La escuela</b>	School	<b>El estuche</b>	Pencil case
<b>La evaluación</b>	Assessment	<b>El examen</b>	Examination
<b>El éxito</b>	Success	<b>La explicación</b>	Explanation
<b>Explicar</b>	To explain	<b>La falta / faltar</b>	Mistake, absence / to be absent
<b>Fracasar / el fracaso</b>	To fail / failure	<b>El gimnasio</b>	Gymnasium
<b>El instituto</b>	Secondary school	<b>El intercambio</b>	Exchange (visit)
<b>Los lápices de colores</b>	Colour pencils	<b>La lección</b>	Lesson
<b>Leer</b>	To read	<b>La letra</b>	Letter of the alphabet
<b>Levantar la mano</b>	To put your hand up	<b>El libro</b>	Book
<b>Masculino</b>	Masculine	<b>Mirar</b>	To look
<b>La mochila</b>	Rucksach, school bag	<b>Molestar</b>	To annoy, to bother
<b>El nivel</b>	Level	<b>Obligatorio</b>	Compulsory
<b>Oír</b>	To listen, to hear	<b>Olvidar</b>	To forget
<b>La página</b>	Page	<b>La palabra</b>	Word
<b>Pasar (la) lista</b>	To call the register	<b>El permiso</b>	Permission
<b>La pizarra interactiva</b>	Smart board	<b>La pregunta</b>	Question
<b>Preguntar</b>	To ask a question	<b>Privado</b>	Private
<b>Prometer</b>	To promise	<b>La prueba</b>	Test, proof
<b>El recreo</b>	Break, recess, playtime	<b>La regla</b>	Rule; ruler
<b>Repartir</b>	To hand out	<b>Repasar</b>	To revise
<b>La respuesta</b>	Answer	<b>El resumen</b>	Summary
<b>La reunión</b>	Meeting	<b>La rutina</b>	Routine
<b>La sala de profesores</b>	Staffroom	<b>El salón de actos</b>	Hall, assembly room
<b>Sobresaliente</b>	Outstanding	<b>Suspender</b>	To fail (exam/subject)
<b>El tema</b>	Topic, theme	<b>Tener miedo</b>	To be afraid
<b>Terminar</b>	To finish	<b>El trabajo</b>	Work
<b>El trimestre</b>	(school) term, three month period	<b>Los vestuarios</b>	Changing rooms

<b>EDUCATION POST-16</b>			
<b>A tiempo completo</b>	Full time	<b>A tiempo parcial</b>	Part time
<b>El aprendiz</b>	Apprentice	<b>El aprendizaje</b>	Apprenticeship, training
<b>Calificado</b>	Competent, skilled, qualified	<b>La carrera</b>	Career; profession
<b>El comienzo</b>	Beginning, start	<b>Los conocimientos</b>	Knowledge
<b>Conseguir</b>	To get, to achieve	<b>Dejar</b>	To leave

<b>Esperar</b>	To hope; to expect; to wait	<b>La experiencia laboral</b>	Work experience
<b>Tomar un año libre/sabático</b>	To take a gap year	<b>Útil</b>	Useful

<b>JOBs, CAREER CHOICE AND AMBITIONS</b>			
<b>El ama de casa (f)</b>	housewife	<b>El bombero</b>	Firefighter
<b>El cajero</b>	Bank-teller, cashier	<b>El camarero</b>	Waiter
<b>El carnicero</b>	Butcher	<b>La carta</b>	Letter
<b>La cita</b>	Appointment	<b>El cocinero</b>	Cook, chef
<b>El comerciante</b>	Merchant, retailer, shop owner	<b>El comercio</b>	Commerce, trade
<b>El contrato</b>	Contract	<b>El correo</b>	Post
<b>El dependiente</b>	Shop assistant	<b>El ejecutivo</b>	Executive, officer
<b>El electricista</b>	Electrician	<b>El empleado</b>	Employee, worker
<b>El empleo</b>	Job, employment	<b>La empresa</b>	Company
<b>Encontrar</b>	To find	<b>El enfermero</b>	Nurse
<b>La entrevista</b>	Interview	<b>El escritor</b>	Writer
<b>Estar en paro</b>	To be unemployed	<b>Ganar</b>	To earn
<b>El hombre de negocios</b>	Businessman	<b>Las horas de trabajo flexibles</b>	Flexitime
<b>El ingeniero</b>	Engineer (civil/mechanical)	<b>El jardinero</b>	Gardener
<b>El jefe</b>	Boss	<b>Laboral</b>	Working
<b>La línea</b>	Line	<b>La llamada</b>	Call (phone)
<b>Llamar por teléfono</b>	To telephone	<b>Llegar a ser</b>	To become
<b>El militar</b>	Serviceman, soldier	<b>El objetivo</b>	Aim, objective
<b>El obrero</b>	Workman	<b>Obtener</b>	To get, obtain
<b>El panadero</b>	Baker	<b>Parado</b>	Unemployed
<b>El paro</b>	Unemployment	<b>El peluquero</b>	Haridresser
<b>El periodismo</b>	Journalism	<b>El periodista</b>	Journalist
<b>El pintor</b>	Painter	<b>El policía</b>	Polici officer
<b>Pronto</b>	Ready	<b>El sello</b>	Stamp
<b>El sobre</b>	Envelope	<b>El soldado</b>	Soldier
<b>El teletrabajo</b>	Work from home	<b>El título</b>	University degree
<b>El trabajador</b>	Worker	<b>Trabajar</b>	To work
<b>El traducto</b>	Translator	<b>Triunfar</b>	To triumph, to succeed
<b>El veterinario</b>	Veterinary surgeon		

**HIGHER ONLY - You will be expected to use and understand the following vocabulary if you are taking the Listening and Reading exams at this level as well as the vocabulary off the Foundation list and the General Vocabulary List.**

### **IDENTITY AND CULTURE**

ME, MY FAMILY and FRIENDS			
<b>Acoger</b>	To receive, to welcome	<b>Aconsejar</b>	To advise
<b>Acordar</b>	To agree on	<b>Agradecer</b>	To thank
<b>Aguantar</b>	To bear, to put up with	<b>El anillo</b>	Ring
<b>El apodo</b>	Nickname	<b>Atrevido</b>	Cheeky, insolent, bold, daring
<b>Avaro</b>	Mean, miserly	<b>La barrera generacional</b>	Generation gap
<b>La boda</b>	Wedding	<b>Callado</b>	Quiet, reserved
<b>Celoso</b>	Jealous	<b>Cobarde</b>	Coward
<b>Comprometerse</b>	To get engaged	<b>El compromiso</b>	Engagement
<b>La confianza</b>	Trust	<b>Confiar</b>	To trust
<b>Cortés</b>	Polite	<b>Cuidadoso</b>	careful
<b>Los demás</b>	Other people	<b>Despedir(se)</b>	To say goodbye
<b>Disculpar(se)</b>	To apologise	<b>Educado</b>	Polite
<b>El esposo</b>	Husband, spouse	<b>El estado civil</b>	Marital status
<b>El gemelo</b>	Twin	<b>El género</b>	Gender
<b>Glotón</b>	Greedy	<b>El hogar</b>	Home
<b>El huérfano</b>	Orphan	<b>Llorar</b>	To cry
<b>Maltratar</b>	To mistreat, abuse	<b>El maltrato</b>	Mistreatment, abuse
<b>El muchacho</b>	Lad	<b>Ocuparse de</b>	To look after
<b>Orgulloso</b>	Proud	<b>Parecerse a</b>	To look like
<b>La pareja</b>	Couple; partner	<b>Relacionarse con</b>	To make contact with, to get on with (people)
<b>Seguro de sí mismo</b>	Self-assured	<b>Sensible</b>	Sensitive
<b>El sobrino</b>	Nephew	<b>Torpe</b>	Clumsy
<b>Tratarse (de, con)</b>	To treat each other, to heave dealings with	<b>Vago</b>	Idle, lazy
<b>El viudo</b>	widower		

TECHNOLOGY IN EVERYDAY LIFE			
<b>Adjuntar</b>	To attach	<b>El buscador</b>	Search engine
<b>La contraseña</b>	Password	<b>Desactivar</b>	To block (screen)
<b>El guión</b>	hyphen	<b>El guión bajo</b>	Underscore
<b>La herramienta</b>	Tool	<b>Inalámbrico</b>	Wireless
<b>El internauta</b>	Internet user	<b>El marcador</b>	Bookmark
<b>El navegador</b>	Browser	<b>La portada</b>	Homepage
<b>El reproductore</b>	Widget	<b>El servidor de seguridad</b>	Firewall
<b>El usuario</b>	User		

FREE-TIME ACTIVITIES			
<b>La actuación</b>	Performance, role	<b>La alimentación</b>	Food, nourishment
<b>Apetecer</b>	To fancy, to feel like	<b>Asado</b>	Roast(ed)
<b>El bacalao</b>	Cod	<b>La banda sonora</b>	Soundtrack
<b>La carrera</b>	Race	<b>Los deportes de riesgo</b>	Adventure sports

<b>La función</b>	Show, performance	<b>La grabación</b>	Recording
<b>Hacer cola</b>	To queue	<b>Hervido</b>	Boiled
<b>El melocotón</b>	Peach	<b>Merendar</b>	To have a snack/picnic
<b>La merluza</b>	Hake	<b>La nuez</b>	Nut, walnut
<b>El piragüismo</b>	Canoeing	<b>El premio</b>	Prize
<b>La propina</b>	Tip	<b>Sabroso</b>	Tasty
<b>La selección</b>	Team, side	<b>El socio</b>	Member
<b>La trama</b>	Plot		

CUSTOMAS AND FESTIVALS			
<b>La bandera</b>	Flag	<b>Día de los Inocentes</b>	28th Dec (equivalent of April Fools' Day)
<b>El disfraz</b>	Fancy dress	<b>Disfrazarse de</b>	To dress up as
<b>La fecha patria</b>	National day to commemorate historic event	<b>El gaucho</b>	Cowboy
<b>El mariachi</b>	Mexican musician	<b>La muñeca</b>	Doll
<b>El paso</b>	Statue paraded at Easter	<b>El villancico</b>	Christmas carol

### **LOCAL, NATIONAL, INTERNATIONAL AND GLOBAL AREAS OF INTEREST**

HOME, TOWN, NEIGHBOURHOOD and REGION			
<b>La aldea</b>	Village	<b>La bufanda</b>	Scarf
<b>La butaca</b>	Armchair	<b>El camisón</b>	Nightgown
<b>La cazadora</b>	(leather) jacket	<b>La comunidad</b>	Community
<b>Concurrido</b>	Busy, crowded	<b>De lujo</b>	Luxury
<b>El domicilio</b>	Address, home	<b>Los electrodomésticos</b>	(electrical) appliances
<b>En efectivo</b>	Cash	<b>ENSEÑAR</b>	To show
<b>El espejo</b>	Mirror	<b>La esquina</b>	Corner
<b>El horno</b>	Oven	<b>La manta</b>	Blanket
<b>Las medias / el panty</b>	Tights	<b>La moqueta</b>	Fitted carpet
<b>Mudarse (de casa)</b>	To move house	<b>El negocio</b>	Business
<b>El paisaje</b>	Landscape, scenery	<b>Las persianas</b>	Shutters, venetian blinds
<b>Probase</b>	To try on	<b>La rebeca</b>	Cardigan
<b>El reembolso</b>	Refund	<b>El reparto a domicilio</b>	Home delivery
<b>El semáforo</b>	Traffic lights	<b>El sótano</b>	Basement, cellar
<b>La sudadera</b>	Sweatshirt	<b>El surtido</b>	Range, supply, stock
<b>El tamaño</b>	Size	<b>El vestíbulo</b>	Entrance hall, lobby, foyer
<b>La vivienda</b>	Dwelling, housing, accomodation		

SOCIAL ISSUES			
Advertir	To warn	<b>El asco</b>	Disgust
<b>Asqueroso</b>	Disgusting	<b>El ataque cardíaco</b>	Heat attack
<b>El aviso</b>	Warning, notice	<b>El botellón</b>	Drinking party in the street
<b>El cerebro</b>	Brain	<b>Dedicar(se)</b>	To do, to go in for, to devote oneself
<b>El dolor de oídos</b>	Earache	<b>El esfuerzo</b>	Effort
<b>Hacer daño</b>	To injure, to harm	<b>El hígado</b>	Liver
<b>La ONG</b>	NGO (non-governmental organisation)	<b>El porro</b>	Joint
<b>Los primeros auxilios</b>	First aid	<b>El propósito</b>	Aim, purpose, objective
<b>Provocar</b>	To cause, to provoke	<b>Respiratorio</b>	Respiratory
<b>Seropositivo</b>	HIV positive	<b>El sobrepeso</b>	overweight
<b>El síndrome de absentinencia</b>	Withdrawal symptoms	<b>El tabaquismo</b>	Addiction to tobacco

GLOBAL ISSUES			
<b>Agotar</b>	To exhaust, use up	<b>El agujero</b>	Hole
<b>Amenazar</b>	To threaten	<b>Apagar</b>	To turn off (lights...)
<b>Arruinar</b>	To ruin, destroy	<b>El atasco</b>	Traffic jam
<b>El aumento</b>	Increase	<b>El beneficio</b>	Benefit
<b>El calentamiento global</b>	Global warning	<b>La capa de ozono</b>	Ozone layer
<b>Combatir</b>	To fight, to combat	<b>Cometer</b>	To committ
<b>El consumo</b>	Consumption	<b>Los desechos</b>	Rubbish, waste
<b>La desigualdad</b>	Inequality	<b>El despericio</b>	Waste, rubbish, squandering
<b>Echar la culpa</b>	To blame	<b>El efecto invernadero</b>	Greenhouse effect
<b>Ensuciar</b>	To make dirty, to soil, to make a mess	<b>El envase</b>	Wrapping, packaging; container
<b>La escasez</b>	Shortage, want, lack	<b>Estropear</b>	To uin, to spoil
<b>El gamberro</b>	Hooligan, lout, troublemaker	<b>Los gases de escape</b>	Exhaust fumes
<b>El huracán</b>	Hurricane	<b>La igualdad</b>	Equality
<b>El incendio</b>	Fire	<b>La inundación</b>	Flood
<b>La lluvia ácida</b>	Acid rain	<b>La marea negra</b>	Oil spill
<b>La multa</b>	A fine	<b>Nocivo</b>	Harmful
<b>El petrolero</b>	Oil tanker	<b>El prejuicio</b>	Prejudice
<b>Los residuos</b>	Refuse, waste, rubbish	<b>La selva</b>	Jungle, tropical forest
<b>La sequía</b>	Drought	<b>Los "sin techo"</b>	Homeless people
<b>El testigo</b>	Witness	<b>El vertedero</b>	Rubbish dump, tip

TRAVEL AND TOURISM			
<b>El abanico</b>	Fan	<b>La aduana</b>	Customs
<b>La avería</b>	Breakdown, fault	<b>Averiado</b>	Broken down

<b>El bonobús</b>	Buss pass	<b>Broncearse</b>	To get a tan
<b>El camión</b>	Lorry	<b>El casco</b>	Helmet
<b>Castellano</b>	Castillan, Spanish spoken in Spain	<b>La cinturón de seguridad</b>	Seat belt
<b>El cruce</b>	Crossroads, intersection	<b>Decepcionar</b>	To disappoint
<b>Detener(se)</b>	To stop	<b>DNI</b>	ID card
<b>Hacer transbordo</b>	To change, to transfer	<b>La insolación</b>	Sunstroke
<b>El motor</b>	Engine	<b>La queja</b>	Complaint
<b>Quejarse</b>	To complain	<b>La rueda</b>	Wheel
<b>La sombrilla</b>	Sunshade, parasol		

### **CURRENT AND FUTURE STUDY AND EMPLOYMENT**

<b>MY STUDIES</b>			
<b>Atento</b>	Attentive	<b>Optar</b>	To choose, to opt for
<b>Optativo</b>	Optional	<b>Riguroso</b>	Severe, harsh
<b>Sencillo</b>	Simple, easy		

<b>LIFE AT SCHOOL/COLLEGE</b>			
<b>Apoyar</b>	To support, to back, to help	<b>El apoyo</b>	Help, support, backing
<b>La carpeta</b>	Folder, file	<b>Castigar</b>	To punish
<b>El castigo</b>	Punishment	<b>El despacho</b>	Office
<b>La enseñanza</b>	Teaching; education	<b>Entregar</b>	To hand in
<b>Esforzarse</b>	To make an effort	<b>Golpear</b>	To hit
<b>La intimidación</b>	Bullying	<b>La lectura</b>	Reading
<b>Pedir prestado</b>	To borrow	<b>Las tijeras</b>	Scissors
<b>Traducir</b>	To translate		

<b>EDUCATION POST-16</b>			
<b>La academia</b>	Academy, school post-16 (for certain careers)	<b>El derecho</b>	Law (at university)
<b>La formación (profesional)</b>	Vocational training	<b>Lograr</b>	To achieve
<b>La perspectiva</b>	Prospects, outlook, future developments		

<b>JOBS, CAREER CHOICES AND AMBITIONS</b>			
<b>El abogado</b>	Lawyer, solicitor	<b>El albañil</b>	Brick-layer, building worker
<b>La azafata</b>	Flight attendant	<b>El bombero</b>	Firefighter
<b>El camionero</b>	Lorry driver	<b>El carpintero</b>	Joiner, carpenter

<b>El cartero</b>	Postman	<b>El contable</b>	Accountant
<b>El ejército</b>	Army	<b>El encargado</b>	Person in charge
<b>Encargarse (de)</b>	To be in charge of	<b>Estar en huelga</b>	To be on strike
<b>La expectativa</b>	Hope, prospect	<b>El gerente</b>	Manager
<b>El granjero</b>	Farmer	<b>Probar</b>	To have a go; to try
<b>Rellenar</b>	To fill in	<b>Solicitar</b>	To apply
<b>La solicitud</b>	(job) application	<b>El sueldo</b>	Wages, salary